

Ars Quatuor Coronatorum

The Transactions of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge No. 2076



Ars Quatuor Coronatorum (AQC) Index *'The Verdeso Index Plus'*

Volumes 1 (1888) to 127 (2014)

Introduction

For many years Bro Svend Aage Verdeso of Denmark gave up his time to produce an index of the contents of AQC. Sadly he passed to the Grand Lodge above and the final Index he produced included everything up to Volume 122 (2009) and there will sadly be no more updates.

Quatuor Coronati Lodge remembers Bro Verdeso's efforts of many years with respect.

Bro Verdeso's labours had taken him over many years, and thus over many variants of the software and even by his own admission the index was creaking at the software seams. Thus there are issues of the age and portability of what he built and also of how to maintain some form of working index.

Searching the Verdeso Index Plus

The index is provided in a pdf format which is of course easily searchable through the Acrobat top menu bar; click Edit and then click Advanced Search.

Items from volumes AQC 123 onwards will appear to be as printed in the Contents or Index to the volume; the volume number and year can be found at the bottom of the page.

How the Index has been updated

This is an interim measure which provides in one document a searchable source for all 127 volumes of AQC. All that has been done is to abstract the Contents page and Index pages from each of the most recent volumes and added them to the pdf created by Bro Verdeso. The intention is to continue doing this until a more permanent solution of better searchability can be achieved.

November 2014



The “BENTO” Enhanced Computer Correlated AQC-Index

PC-Computer file: AQC-Index

- As ‘MS-Word’ or ‘Acrobat’ - **Document** - (With c.75,500 Index-Lines) or (c.92,500 Text Lines, on 1150 pages)
- For the ‘**Transactions**’ of the ‘**Quatuor Coronati**’ Lodge 2076, from **AQC vol.1** (1886) to **AQC vol.122** (2009)
- *Consisting of: Enhanced & Correlated AQC Index Vol.81-122+ and the Enhanced Concise Index AQC Vol.1-80.*
- *Continuously updated by W.Bro. Svend Aage Vedersø - “BENTO Software” - (Non-Commercial) Odder, Denmark.*
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Enhanced Computer Correlated: AQC-INDEX for Vol.1 (1886) to Vol.122+ (2009)

Introduction:

Lodges (L.), chapters (Ch.), followed by its number, (e.g. L.2076), are usually under the English Constitution (EC) [UGLE] or [PGL] unless otherwise designated and, unless a location is given, are (or were) of London. (IC) refers to the Irish Constitution, (SC) to the Scottish and (A) or [AGL] to the Antients. (UGL-NSW) New South Wales & ACT, Australia and (NY) New York. (NZC) for New Zealand Constitution. (G) for one of the German Grand Lodges, past or present. (GRC) denotes the Grand Register of Canada, in Ontario. (GLNF) stands for *Grande Loge Nationale Française*. Lodges, chapters, etc., still in existence are in most cases indexed under their modern titles, numbers and Constitutions, and cross-references are made where appropriate. * against a Lodge or Chapter number indicates that it derives from a period before the English final numbering of 1863 and/or unless otherwise noted, that the Loge/Chapter has been erased or united with another, or is no longer on a National Register. Self-evidently, the numbers of lodges under the 'Antient' Grand Lodge [AGL] do not need to be so distinguished.

Page numbers in **bold** type denote the more important references; page numbers in *italics* denote illustrations or their captions; *passim* (e.g. 40-50 *passim*) conveys that the subject is referred to not continuously but in scattered passages throughout the pages; *q.* stands for 'quoted' and *q.v.* for '*quod vide*' (which see); *n* (or *nn*) refers to footnotes, normally collected at the end of the relevant paper (from Vol.88), (or comment on a paper); *bibl.* to bibliography, if included; *See:* other sources (books, etc.).

Other abbreviations used: Ch. = Chapter; *SKA* = Scandinavian; G.L. = Grand Lodge; GM = Grand Master; L. = Lodge; *OS* = '*Observantia Stricta*' Strict Observance; *PHA* = Prince Hall (USA Afro-American); *RA* = Royal Arch; *A&ASR* = Ancient & Accepted (Scottish) Rite; S.C. = Supreme Council 33°; *RER* = '*Régime Ecossais Rectifié*' Rectified Scottish Rite; *SJ* = Society of Jesuits (*RC*); *AQC* refers to the *Transactions* of Quatuor Coronati lodge *Ars Quatuor Coronatorum*, *WM* = Worshipful Master. [*Codes & info.*] added by the '**Correlating Bro.**' of this "**Bento**" computer-search '**Research Tool**'. - **See also:** Normal System/Rite (abbreviation), Code Lists (next page), and Ref. list of [*MSS.*] by WBro. Wallace E. McLeod (in *AQC* vol.99:120-50).

- In connection with dates: *b.* = born; *d.* = died; *fl.* (*floruit*) = 'flourished', i.e., is known to have been alive; *init.* = (*year*) initiated (in the 'Craft' masonry).
- + distinguishes a former or present member of Quatuor Coronati Lodge 2076. (*may not be complete!*)
cf. *AQC Vols.*, & Colin Dyer's; *The history of the first 100 years of Q.C. Lodge No.2076*, (1986)

Special identification: in this *computer-search document/data-base*: 'AQC-Index' from "**BENTO Software**".

- AQC Volume No., followed by page number(s). e.g. **109:48-80**, **104** etc. e.g. Vol.No. **109**: only in front of first page number per **Index item/line**. Synonymous entries are made in descending Vol. No. order, (e.g. first Vol.1:)

Declaration: AQC-Index-2011 (Version: 28/6-2011)

This is a private (**non-commercial**) PC-research tool, for personal use only: - **Computer Correlation** - of the Index's from the **42 AQC-volumes** (Vol. 81-122+) (1968-2009), together with the '**AQC Concise Index**' (Vol. 1-80) (1886-1967) of the *Transaction* of "*Ars Quatuor Coronatorum*" (*AQC*) - Both **Enhanced** with private Codes and additional relevant information & corrections, added in the course of normal personal use over the past 26 years. - **Now** also with Internet & Web <addresses>

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< Bento-FM@mail.dk >

Registration by W.Bro. Svend Aage Vedersø, Craft Past Grand Tyler (DDFL) - phone: (+45) 86 54 20 70
6 Tornøegade, DK-8300 Odder, Denmark. - Internet: < vederso@post1.tele.dk >

UK - [Codes]: Abbreviation:

Contents description: by "BENTO Software" - Denmark. (2011)

A&ASR	=	Scottish Rite, 33°. (A&AR) (EC)	Ancient & Accepted (Scottish) Rite. (<i>Rose Croix 18° & Kadosh 30°</i>)
AGL	=	Antients Grand Lodge	English 'Antients' Grand Lodge of 1751. (1751-1813)
AHR	=	Dermott's 'Ahiman Rezon',	English 'Antients' Grand Lodge <i>B. of C.</i> and writings, 1751-1813.
AUS	=	Australian Masonry, (NZ)	History and contents of Australian & New Zealand masonry.
BEK	=	Masonic Regalia, etc.	Masonic- Regalia, TB, WTools, Jewels, Glasses, Symbols, Furniture, etc.
BOK	=	Books/Library/Review,	Masonic books, authors and international library or review reference.
BYG	=	Building/Architecture,	History and contents of 'Buildings/Architecture' and operative masonry.
COF	=	Co-Masonic Orders,	History and contents of ' <i>Le Droit Humain</i> ' Rite etc., masonry.
DDFL	=	<i>Det Danske Frimurerlaug</i>	Danish Fraternity A.F. & A.M., emulation/craft, associated DDFO (1961)
DDFO	=	<i>Den Danske Frimurerorden</i>	Danish National Grand Lodge (1858) (Swedish Rite) (DDSL), Denmark.
EAI	=	Masonry in East-Asia,	History and contents of masonry in the East-Asian area.
EXP	=	Masonic Exposures,	Masonic exposure - Old/New masonic [<i>Exposure</i>] books & articles.
FMI	=	Masonic Instruction,	Containing a valuable ' <i>Masonic Instruction</i> ' or Lecture.
FMT	=	Masonic talk/speeches,	Containing a 'Masonic speech' etc. (For after-proceedings etc.)
FRA	=	French Masonry,	History and contents of French masonry & Rites. (<i>GOdF</i>)(<i>GLdF</i>)(<i>GLNF</i>)
GER	=	German Masonry, (G)	German and/or German speaking masonic history & contents. (G)
GLT	=	G.L. South of River Trent	English Grand Lodge South of the River Trent (1779-1789), London.
HG	=	Higher degrees,	History and contents of 'Higher Degrees / <i>Haut Grade</i> ' Masonry.
IFL-I	=	International Masonic Lexicon (G)	Lennhoff & Posner; <i>Freimaurerlexikon</i> (1932), IFL-II (2003) reference.
IM	=	Installed Master, WM/PM.	History and contents of the 'Installed Master' craft degree etc.
INT	=	International Masonry,	International Masonry, by country & private Lodges and history.
IRL	=	Ireland, (IC)	History and contents of Irish masonry and Rites.
JAC	=	James Anderson & PGL <i>B. of C.</i>	History of James Anderson & his ' <i>Book of Constitutions</i> ' from 1723/38.
JLF	=	German (Danish) St.John craft,	History and contents, St.John Craft using ' <i>Schroeder/Schröder</i> ' Rite.
KIR	=	Church & Religion,	Masonic relation to Churches & Religions. incl. VSL/Pope (<i>R.C.</i>)
KH	=	Knights Hospitallers,	History and contents of Knights of St. John of Jerusalem.
KST	=	King Solomon's Temple	History and contents relating to the old Temples of Jerusalem.
KT/KM	=	Knight- Templar & Malta,	History and contents of Knights-Templar & Knights of Malta.
LAD	=	Ladies in/on masonry,	History and contents of ' <i>Ladies</i> ' in international masonry.
LAN	=	Landmarks, masonic,	History and contents of the Ancients Masonic Landmarks.
LAW	=	Masonic laws/jurisprudence,	History and contents of Masonic/Grand-Lodge jurisprudence etc.
LOI	=	Lodge of Instruction,	History and contents of and for 'Lodges of Instruction' etc.
MD	=	<i>Masonry Dissected</i> ,	Samuel Prichard's exposure-book, <i>Masonry Dissected</i> , of 1730.
MIL	=	Military and masonry,	History and contents of Military masonry in peace & war.
MS	=	Old Manus-Scripts, (<i>MS.</i>)	Old masonic 'Manus-Scripts' (<i>MSS.</i>) and other ancient documents.
MUS	=	Masonic music or poem,	History and contents of Masonic music, poems & composers/poets.
MRA	=	Masonic Research Article,	Article with valuable masonic 'research' informative contents.
OC	=	Ancient 'Old Charges',	History and contents, the 'Ancient/Old Charges' in masonry. [<i>MSS.</i>]
OS	=	<i>Observantia Stricta</i> , Rites,	History & contents of the ' <i>Strict Observance</i> ' Rite. [<i>OS</i>]
PGL	=	Premier Grand Lodge,	First London Grand Lodge (<i>The Moderns</i>) from 1717-1813.
PHA	=	Prince Hall Affiliation,	History and contents of African-American ' <i>Prince Hall</i> ' [<i>PHA</i>] masonry.
PL	=	Prestonian Lecture (PL-year)	Modern [<i>UGLE</i>], & 'old' contents, & William Preston writings.
QCL	=	Q.C. L.2076 of Research,	Quatuor Coronati Research Lodge No. 2076 (<i>AQC</i>)(<i>QCCC</i>), London.
RA	=	Royal Arch masonry,	History and contents of the ' <i>Holly Royal Arch</i> ' Rite masonry.
RCC	=	<i>Red Cross of Constantine</i> ,	Grand Imperial Conclave rite. (incl. <i>St.John the Evangelist</i>)
RER	=	<i>Régime Ecosais Rectifié</i> ,	History and contents of the ' <i>Rectified Scottish</i> ' Rite & (<i>CBCS</i>)
RIT	=	Masonic ritual,	History and contents of Masonic Rituals and Rites etc.
ROS	=	<i>Royal Order of Scotland</i>	History and contents of the Masonic Royal Order of Scotland.
SAF	=	Spanish & South-American,	History/contents; Portuguese/Spanish/South-American masonry.
SKA	=	Scandinavian Masonry,	Scandinavian history, Craft or Rite, and ' <i>Swedish Rite</i> ' Masonry.
SKT	=	Scottish masonry, (SC)	History of Scotland, and Scottish masonry, etc.
SYM	=	Masonic symbolism,	Masonic ' <i>Symbolism</i> ', contents and interpretation.
TDK	=	<i>Three Distinct Knocks</i> ,	The exposure ' <i>Three Distinct Knocks...</i> , etc.' from 1760 in UK.
TPS	=	<i>The Philalethes Society (FPS/MPS)</i>	The ' <i>Philalethes</i> ' magazine, North American masonic research society.
TRAHI	=	<i>Franc-Maçons 'Trahi'</i> .	The french etc. exposure, ' <i>Masonry Betrayed</i> ' ..., from 1745.
UGLE	=	United Grand Lodge, (EC)	The English ' <i>United Grand Lodge of England</i> ' from 1813, London.
USA	=	USA masonry, (USA)	History and contents of North-American masonry. (incl. Canada)
VSL	=	Volume of Sacred Law,	The Bible (Testaments) and other Religious Books of Sacred Laws.
WGL	=	Wigan Grand Lodge,	English Grand Lodge at Wigan (Lancashire, 1823-c.1838/1913)
YGL	=	York Grand Lodge,	The old English ' <i>York</i> ' Grand Lodge, 1725-1792. (926!)
YR	=	York Rite, System [<i>HG</i>] (USA)	History and contents of Masonic Rituals called York Rites in USA.
@/http	=	InterNet < address > (Web)	References to Internet < @ Addresses > and < http://www. Homepages >

Click   to see and use the alphabetical list (in **MS-Word** document only): Also under the IE Web Browser.

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- Grand Lodges [101:], *See:* Antients' [AGL], England South of the River Trent [GLT], France, Munster [MGL], Netherlands (Grand East), premier [PGL], Scotland, Ukraine, United G.L. [UGLE], Wigan [WGL], York [YGL].
- Grand Lodges [102:], *See:* Antients' [AGL], Berlin [SKA], Ireland, Italy, Massachusetts, Naples, New York, premier [PGL], Scotland, United Grand Lodge [UGLE], York [YGL].

- Grand Lodges [103:]; See: Antients' [AGL], England South of the River Trent [GLT], Finland [SKA], France, Iowa (USA), Iran, Japan, Maryland (USA), Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania (USA), premier [PGL], Scotland (SC), United Grand Lodge [UGLE], York [YGL].
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- Grand Lodges [106:]; See: Antient [AGL], Belgium, France, Greece, Ireland (IC), Mark Master Masons of England and Wales (MMM), Netherlands (Grand East) (GEN), Sweden (SFMO) [SKA], of all England at York [YGL], United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Wigan [WGL].
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- Grand Lodges [83:]; *See*: Antients' [AGL], Ireland (IC), Massachusetts (USA), Moderns' [PGL], Prussia (G), Quebec, Scotland (SC), Spain, Sweden [SKA], *Grandes Loges*, National Grand Lodges [SKA], United Grand Lodge A.F.A.M. (G) (1949) 287; United Grand Lodges (VGLvD) (1970), Germany 297
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- Grand Lodges [87:]; *See*: (*Grandes Loges*), Alpina (Switzerland), Antients [AGL], Austria, Belgium, Berlin (G), British Columbia, Czechoslovakia, England, France, Ireland (IC), Scotland (SC), York [YGL], United Grand Lodge [UGLE].
- Grand Lodges [88:]; *See*: (*Grandes Loges*) Antients' [AGL], Belgium, Berlin (G), Czechoslovakia, England, France, Germany (VGLvD), Hamburg (JLF) (G), Hungary, India, Ireland, *Lessing zu den drei Ringen*, Luxembourg, Maryland, Netherlands (Grand East), New South Wales (UGL-NSW), New Zealand (NZC), Pennsylvania (USA), Prussia (G), Quebec, Queensland (UGLQ), Scotland (SC), Southern Africa [UGLE], Sweden (SFMO) [SKA], United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Victoria (UGLV), *Zur Sonne* (G).
- Grand Lodges [89:]; *See*: (*Grandes Loges*), African, Antients', Austria, Bahamas, Baja California (Mexico), Belgium, Benito Juárez, California, Canada (Ontario), Cosmos (of Chihuahua), Egypt, England, France, Germany, Iowa, Ireland, Israel, Liberia, Massachusetts, Montana, New York, Nuevo Leon (Mexico), Ohio, Ontario [PHA], Oriental Peninsular, Palestine, Pennsylvania, Philippines, Scotland, South Carolina, Switzerland, United Grand Lodge of England, *Valle de Mexico* (Mexico), Virginia, York Grand Lodge of Mexico.
- Grand Lodges [90:]; *See*: African [PHA] (USA), California (USA), Connecticut (USA), Delaware (USA), Georgia (USA), Maine (USA), Maryland (USA), Massachusetts (USA), New Hampshire (USA), New Jersey (USA), New York (USA), North Carolina (USA), Pennsylvania (USA), Prince Hall [PHA] (USA), South Carolina (USA), Virginia (USA).
- Grand Lodges [90:]; *See*: Antients' [AGL], Austria, Berlin (G), Canada, Denmark, England South of the River Trent [GLT], France, Germany, Hungary, India, Iran, Ireland, 'Joseph with the Golden Helmet', *Ljubav Bliznjega*, Munster [MGL], New South Wales (UGL-NSW) (AUS), Philippines, Prague, Premier [PGL], Quebec, Queensland (UGLQ) (Australia), Rhode Island, Scotland, Serbia, Switzerland (Alpina), Ulster (Antrim), United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Wigan [WGL], York [YGL], Yugoslavia (Draskovic Observanz Rite).
- Grand Lodges [91:]; *See*: Antients' [AGL], Ark Masons, Canada, England South of the River Trent [GLT], France, Georgia, *Grosse Freimaurer Loge* (G), Hamburg (JLF) (G), Hungary, Idaho, Ireland, New Hampshire, Prussia, Rhode Island, St. Lawrence Masons, Scotland, Switzerland, Symbolical Grand Lodge, United Grand Lodge [UGLE], York Grand Lodge [YGL].
- Grand Lodges [92:]; *See*: African [PHA], Antients' [AGL], Colorado, 'Compact' [PHA], Delaware, Denmark, Finland, First Independent African [PHA], First Philanthropic General [PHA], France, Georgia, Germany, Grand African Lodge [PHA], Hamburg (JLF), India, Israel, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Massachusetts, National (negro) [PHA], New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Portugal, Premier, Scotland, Supreme (negro) [PHA], Switzerland, Three Globes [3WK] (G), United Grand Lodge [UGLE], Washington, Wigan [WGL], West Virginia, York [YGL].
- Grand Lodges [93:]; *See*: Antients' [AGL], England South of the River Trent [GLT], France, Germany (G), Iran, Ireland, Naples (Italy), Netherlands, New South Wales (UGL-NSW) (Sydney, Australia), New Zealand, Nova Scotia (Canada), Premier [PGL], Royal Arch Masons [RA], Royal York & (*Zur Sonne*) (G), Scotland, Three Globes [3WK] (G), Turkey, United G.L. [UGLE], All England at York [YGL].
- Grand Lodges [94:]; *See*: Antients [AGL], Argentina, Buenos Aires, Canada (Ontario), Cuba, France, Georgia, Haiti, Ireland, Japan, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Munster [MGL], North Carolina, Nova Scotia (Canada), Ohio, Pennsylvania, premier [PGL], Scotland, South Carolina, United Grand Lodge (EC) [UGLE], Virginia.
- Grand Lodges [95:]; *See*: Denmark [SKA], Ecuador, Germany, Philippines, premier [PGL], Scotland, Switzerland, United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Wigan [WGL], York [YGL].
- Grand Lodges [96:]; *See*: African [PHA], Antients' [AGL], Austria, Bayreuth, Berlin, California, Dakota, England South of the River Trent [GLT], Finland [SKA], France, Frankfurt (G), Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Indonesia, Iowa, Iran, Ireland, Japan, Liberia, Massachusetts, Mexico, Morocco, Munster [MGL], Naples, Netherlands, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Niagara, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, Philippines, premier G.L. [PGL], Rhode Island, Saxony, Scotland, South Australia, Spain, Switzerland, United Grand Lodge of England, Wigan [WGL], Wyoming, York G.L. [YGL]
- Grand Lodges [97:]; *See*: Alabama, Antients [AGL], Arkansas, Austria, Baden, Baden-Baden, Bayreuth, Belgium, Berlin,

- Bremen, California, Chile, Darmstadt, Denmark [SKA], District of Columbia (Washington DC), France, Frankfurt, Georgia, Germany, Hamburg, Hesse, Iceland, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Jerusalem, Kansas, Kentucky, Leipzig, Lower Saxony, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Rhine- Westphalia (G), Norway (DNFO) [SKA], Philippines, Saxony, Scotland, Sweden (SFMO) [SKA], Switzerland, United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Wigan [WGL], Württemberg.
- Grand Lodges [98:], See: Alabama, Alberta, Antients' [AGL], Berlin (Swedish Rite) [SKA], Canada, India, Ireland, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Munster [MGL] (Ireland), Naples, Netherlands (Grand East), New Jersey, New South Wales (UGL-NSW) (Sydney, Australia), New York, New Zealand, Pennsylvania, Scotland, South Australia, Texas, United Grand Lodge of England [UGLE], Victoria (UGLV) (Australia), West Australia.
- Grand Lodges [99:], See: Antients' [AGL], Iowa (USA), Ireland (IC), Massachusetts (USA), Minnesota (USA), Missouri (USA), Netherlands (Grand East), Premier [PGL], Scotland (SC), Switzerland, Texas (USA), United Grand Lodge [UGLE].
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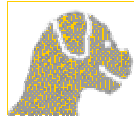
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Registration by W Bro. Svend Aage Vedersø, Craft Past Grand Tyler (DDFL) - phone: (+45) 86 54 20 70
6 Tornøegade, DK-8300 Odder, Denmark. - e-mail: <vederso@post1.tele.dk>



Bro. Vedersø, with original Byron & Von Hund papers, in the DDFO library – and as the Craft Grand Tyler (DDFL)

E-mail address: vederso@post1.tele.dk

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* This will appear only once in 2014 in Vol. 127 which is being published simultaneously with Vol 126.

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Prepared by

Bro. Dr S. Brent Morris

Lodges, chapters, etc. are under the English Constitution unless otherwise designated and, unless a location is given are (or were) of London. (IC) refers to the Irish Constitution, (SC) to the Scottish Constitution, (A) to the Antients, (NZC) to the New Zealand Constitution, and so on. Lodges, chapters, etc. still in existence are in most cases indexed under their modern titles, numbers, and Constitutions, and listed alphabetically under the appropriate heading. Cross-references are made where appropriate. *Passim* (e.g. 20–35 *passim*) conveys that the subject is referred to not continuously but in scattered passages throughout the pages; q stands for ‘quoted’; n refers to footnotes, and bibl. to bibliography, if included. Other abbreviations used: Ch – Chapter; D – Deputy; Dist – District; GL – Grand Lodge; GO – Grand Orient; GE – Grand East; GM – Grand Master; GMM – Grand Master Mason; KT – Knight(s) Templar; L – Lodge; Pr (or Prov) – Provincial; RA – Royal Arch; SGComdr – Sovereign Grand Commander; SC – Supreme Council. *AQC* refers to *Ars Quatuor Coronatorum, Transactions of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge*. In connection with dates: b – born; *fl* (*floruit*) – flourished, i.e. is known to have been alive; init. – initiated; *c* (*circa*) – about (this date). + distinguishes a former or present member of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge No. 2076.

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Prepared by

Bro. S. Brent Morris

Lodges, chapters, etc. are under the English Constitution unless otherwise designated and, unless a location is given are (or were) of London. (IC) refers to the Irish Constitution, (SC) to the Scottish Constitution, (A) to the Antients, (NZC) to the New Zealand Constitution, and so on. Lodges, chapters, etc. still in existence are in most cases indexed under their modern titles, numbers, and Constitutions, and listed alphabetically under the appropriate heading. Cross-references are made where appropriate. *Passim* (e.g. 20–35 *passim*) conveys that the subject is referred to not continuously but in scattered passages throughout the pages; q stands for ‘quoted’; n refers to footnotes, and bibl. to bibliography, if included. Other abbreviations used: Ch – Chapter; D – Deputy; Dist – District; Fmy – Freemasonry; GL – Grand Lodge; GO – Grand Orient; GE – Grand East; GM – Grand Master; GMM – Grand Master Mason; KT – Knight(s) Templar; L – Lodge; Pr (or Prov) – Provincial; RA – Royal Arch; SGComdr – Sovereign Grand commander; SC – Supreme Council. *AQC* refers to *Ars Quatuor Coronatorum, Transactions of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge*. In connection with dates: b – born; *fl* (*floruit*) – flourished, i.e. is known to have been alive; init. – initiated; *c* (*circa*) – about (this date). + distinguishes a former or present member of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge No. 2076.

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